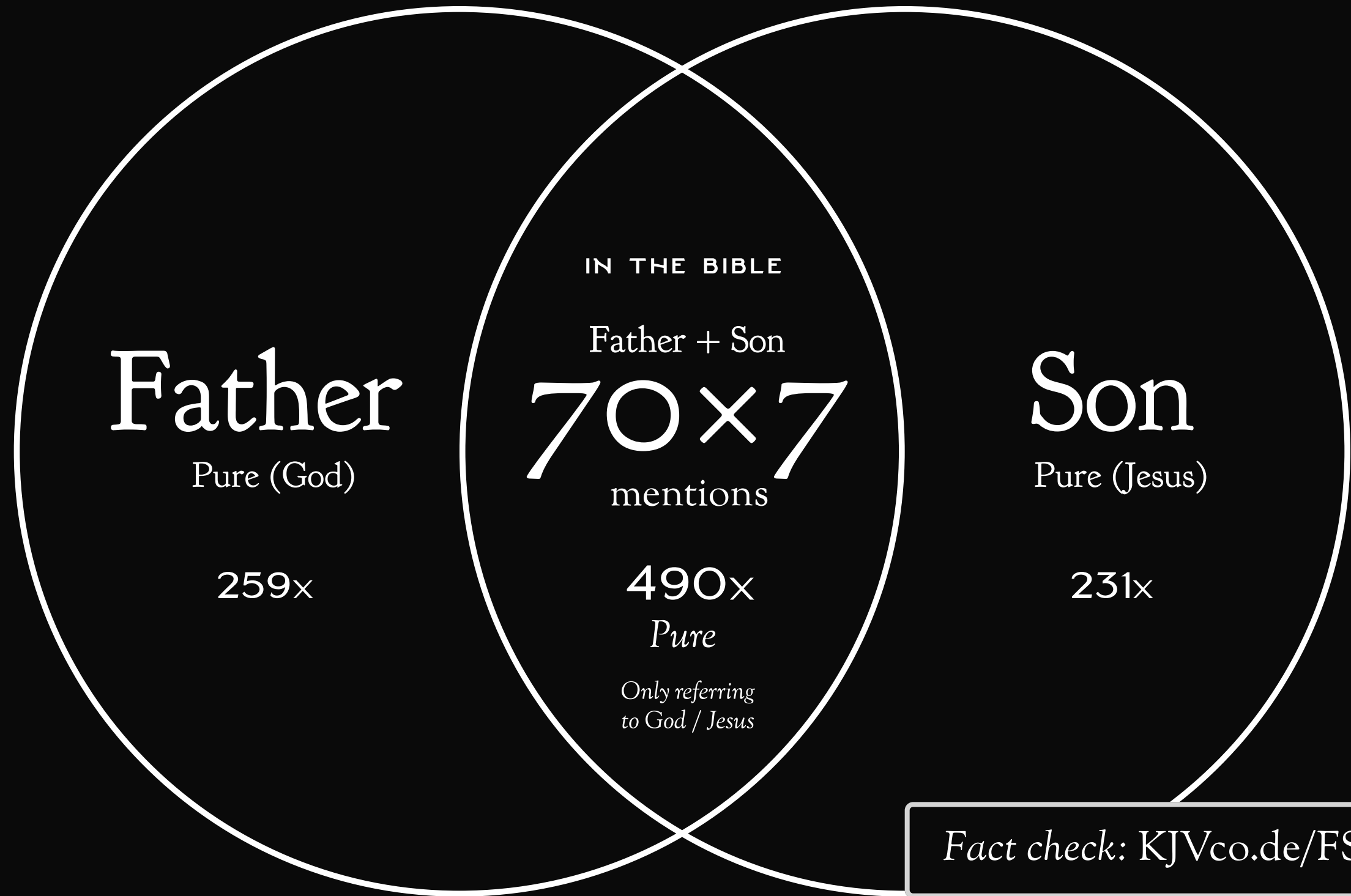




Fact check: KJVco.de/FS70x7